



PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Angleščina – 6. razred
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Raba in Prislovna določila časa

nam povedo, kdaj se nekaj dogaja, kdaj neko dejanje poteka. Trenutni sedanjik (Present Continuous Tense) opisuje dejanja, ki se dogajajo v tem trenutku.

- **Now** (She is running now.)
- **At the moment** (I'm doing my homework at the moment.)
- **At this moment** (My mum is very busy at this moment.)

Tvorba

Trenutni sedanjik tvorimo s pomožnim glagolom „biti“ v sedanjiku (oblike **am, is, are**), ki mu sledi pomenski glagol s končnico -ing.

I **am going** home.

She **is going** home.

They **are going** home.

pomožni glagol
(nima nobenega pomena)

pomenski glagol s končnico -ing
(ima pomen – pove, kaj se dogaja)

Pravopis

Pri dodajanju končnice **-ing** pomenskemu glagolu veljajo nekatera pravila zapisa besed – imenujemo ga pravopis.

Primeri:

- če se pomenski glagol konča na nemi **-e**, le-tega odstranimo in dodamo končnico **-ing**:

write (pisati) – writing

ride (jahati) – riding

make (narediti) - making

- če se pomenski glagol konča na **soglasnik-samoglasnik-soglasnik**, se končni soglasnik podvoji pred končnico **-ing**:

dig (kopati, npr. jamo) – digging

shop (nakupovati) – shopping

run (teči) – running

- če se pomenski glagol konča na **-ie**, se le-ta spremeni v **-y** pred končnico **-ing**

lie (lagati, ležati) – lying

die (umreti) – dying

- če se pomenski glagol konča na **-l**, se le-ta v britanski angleščini podvoji, v ameriški pa ne:

travel (potovati) - travelling

Trdilne povedi

Dolga oblika

I **am singing** now.

You **are singing** now.

He **is singing** now.

She **is singing** now.

It **is singing** now.

We **are singing** now.

You **are singing** now.

They **are singing** now.

Kratka oblika

I'**m singing** now.

You'**re singing** now.

He'**s singing** now.

She'**s singing** now.

It'**s singing** now.

We'**re singing** now.

You'**re singing** now.

They'**re singing** now.

Nikalne povedi

Dolga oblika

I **am not singing** now.

You **are not singing** now.

He **is not singing** now.

She **is not singing** now.

It **is not singing** now.

We **are not singing** now.

You **are not singing** now.

They **are not singing** now.

Kratka oblika

I'm **not singing** now.

You're **not singing** now.

He's **not singing** now.

She's **not singing** now.

It's **not singing** now.

We're **not singing** now.

You're **not singing** now.

They're **not singing** now.

ali

I'm **not singing** now.

You **aren't singing** now.

He **isn't singing** now.

She **isn't singing** now.

It **isn't singing** now.

We **aren't singing** now.

You **aren't singing** now.

They **aren't singing** now.

Da / Ne vprašalne povedi

Am I **singing** now?

Are you **singing** now?

Is he **singing** now?

Is she **singing** now?

Is it **singing** now?

Are we **singing** now?

Are you **singing** now?

Are they **singing** now?

Z „**Da / Ne**“ vprašanji želimo kot odgovor potrditev (**Da**) ali pa zanikanje (**Ne**).

S temi vprašanji **ne** sprašujemo po posameznih informacijah / podatkih.

Kratki odgovori

Dolga oblika

Yes, I **am**.

Yes, you **are**.

Yes, he **is**.

Yes, she **is**.

Yes, it **is**.

Yes, we **are**.

Yes, you **are**.

Yes, they **are**.

No, I **am not**.

No, you **are not**.

No, he **is not**.

No, she **is not**.

No, it **is not**.

No, we **are not**.

No, you **are not**.

No, they **are not**.

Kratka oblika

No, I'**m not**.

No, you'**re not**.

No, he'**s not**.

No, she'**s not**.

No, it'**s not**.

No, we'**re not**.

No, you'**re not**.

No, they'**re not**.

ali

No, I'**m not**.

No, you **aren't**.

No, he **isn't**.

No, she **isn't**.

No, it **isn't**.

No, we **aren't**.

No, you **aren't**.

No, they **aren't**.

WH-vprašanja

- Who is singing? - Mary.
- What is making such noise? – My cat.
- What are you doing now? – I'm cooking.
- Where is she studying? – In her room.
- Why are you running? – Because I'm late.
- How long am I standing on my hands? – Two minutes.
- Whose book are you reading? – Primož Trubar's book.

Wh-vprašanja postavimo, ko iščemo specifične informacije oziroma podatke, npr. sprašujemo po osebkku, povedku, predmetu, ..., torej - po posameznih stavčnih členih.

Wh-vprašanja se imenujejo zato, ker se vse vprašalnice (z izjemo How) pričnejo z Wh.